





#### EXPLOSIVES OPERATIONS DIVISION





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# **Explosives Operations Division History**

- 1970 Established at FAA Security (FAA HQ)
- 2002 Transitioned to TSA under AVOPS (TSA HQ)
- 2004 Transferred to ICE/FAMS (Reston)
- 2005 Transferred to TSA/FAMS (Reston)
- 2006 Transferred to OLE/FAMS Office of Security Services & Assessments (TSA HQ)
- 2009 Transferred to TSA Office of Security Operations (TSA HQ)



#### **Explosives Operations Division**

#### Mission:



Provide an expert, rapidly deployable, national level resource that conducts all aspects of transportation explosives security for the United States and foreign governments.

The Explosives Operations Division's (EOD) mission is broad based and extends into all aspects of the transportation domain.

EODs mission in simple terms is to allow no bombs in the transportation system.

In respect to TSAs broader mission, EOD provides both DHS and TSA with world class chemical, biological, radiological, nuclear and explosives (CBRNE) related knowledge, skills and abilities.



#### **Explosives Operations Division**

Transportation Security Specialist – Explosives (TSS-E)

**Overview:** 



- Specialists average over 22 years Explosive
   Ordnance Disposal experience each
  - Over 7200 years cumulative EOD expertise
  - Tactical Military and Special Operations backgrounds
  - All have security clearances
- Selected TSS-E are:
  - Certified Post-Blast Investigators
  - Graduates of the National Transportation
     Safety Board's "Aircraft Accident Investigation
     School"
- Multimodal training:
  - Aviation
  - Maritime
  - Mass Transit
  - Freight Rail
  - Pipeline



#### **Current Staffing**

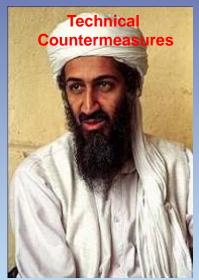
- Headquarters
  - 11 HQ personnel (includes 2 support personnel)
  - 4 Field HQ reports
    - Research and Special Projects
    - Emerging Technologies
    - National Explosives Security Training Manager
    - TSOC/Freedom Center Liaison Officer
- Transportation Security Specialists Explosives
  - Aviation
    - 406 TSS-E at ~140 airports
  - Multimodal/FAMS Support
    - 20 positions
  - VIPR (Multimodal)
    - 25 positions

Total TSS-E: 464



### **Technical Explosives Support**

### **Capabilities**



Intelligence Threat Analysis



**Training/Outreach** 





**Technical Security Support** 



**Investigations** 



RDT&E



### Technical Security Support Transportation Security Specialists - Explosives

- Advanced Alarm Resolution
- TSO IED awareness training
- Explosive Vulnerability Assessments (all modes)
  - Risked Based Analysis
  - Security Countermeasures
  - Training
- MANPADS Vulnerability Assessments
- VIPR Support





#### Intelligence Threat Analysis



Technical Intelligence Analysis of explosives and CBRN threats

Quantitative Risk Analyses

Forensics analysis support to the Terrorist Explosive Device Analytical Center (TEDAC)

Produce IED exemplars for briefings and training on current threats

IICT—Technical Threat
Countermeasures
Subcommittee Member

Transportation

Administration

#### **Post Blast Investigation**





First VP of Sudan Helicopter Crash July 30, 2005

### Research, Development, Testing, and Evaluation



Develop TSA countermeasures and mitigation techniques

Evaluate effectiveness of countermeasures

Support on explosives, weapons effects, CBRN, aircraft hardening, and equipment development

TSWG/DHS S&T/RMAP/Project Newton participation

Aircraft explosives tests are also used to improve post-blast investigation skills



## Training/Outreach Explosives and IED Recognition Training

TSS-Es provide training on explosives and IED recognition to TSA personnel.









## Training/Outreach Multimodal Training for Bomb Squads





### Training/Outreach BSRTS Course Overview

- Course Modules
  - Aviation
  - Mass Transit
  - Maritime
  - Rail



- Identify transportation system components
- Introduce operators to the operational considerations, constraints, and challenges of operating in a specific transportation mode
- History of specific transportation mode attacks
- Practical Exercises



## Training/Outreach BSRTS-T Objectives

BSRTS-T course is designed to provide Bomb
Technicians the opportunity to make health-life
safety decisions in a non-threatening
environment in preparation for performing
potentially hazardous Improvised Explosive
Device (IED) render safe operations within Mass
Transit Systems.



## Training/Outreach BSRTS-T Objectives – (Cont)

BSRTS-T course will introduce bomb technicians to the unique challenges of the Mass Transit Environment though a series of lectures, demonstrations and realistic practical exercises. The training is designed to identify and resolve potential problems before they manifest themselves during actual emergency situations.



### Transportation Explosives Security Training Center (TESTC)

- Located in Pueblo, CO with the TSA's Surface Transportation Security Training Center (STSTC).
- Tasked with providing initial and specialized training to TSS-E in all modes of transportation explosives security.
- Explosives training for TSA
   TSA Regulatory Inspectors



## Training/Outreach Training Support to FAMS and VIPR Teams

- TSS-Es also provide training on:
  - LRBL
  - Simulator Drills
  - CBRN threat and personal protection







#### QUESTIONS???



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